Wellness Assessment: Environmental Wellness

Center for the Study of Student Life

July 2015
INTRODUCTION

Student wellness is an essential component of academic success in higher education and subsequent opportunities in the labor market. The Ohio State University Office of Student Life’s Student Wellness Center uses a model that includes nine key dimensions of wellness: career, creative, emotional, environmental, financial, intellectual, physical, social and spiritual.

The Wellness Assessment survey was developed and distributed to all students on the Columbus campus of The Ohio State University in October 2014. The Wellness Assessment was designed to measure nine dimensions of wellness in order to give students a better understanding of their own wellness and provide them with resources that they can utilize to improve their wellness. The survey instrument was distributed via an open link to undergraduate and graduate students. This report examines environmental wellness in the context of the other wellness dimensions, as well as demographic variations in environmental wellness.

INSTRUMENT

The Wellness Assessment is informed by past surveys at Ohio State as well as research in the field of college student wellness. The survey was developed using extant literature and feedback from stakeholders on campus, including faculty, staff, and students. In 2011, the Wellness Inventory was administered to incoming first-year students as the first part of a longitudinal study of college student wellness. Prior to this administration, students participated in cognitive interviews to ensure items and response options would provide valid measures. In addition, factor analysis was conducted with the 2011 data to determine if the nine dimensions of wellness were being measured. The Wellness Assessment is based on the previous Wellness Inventory and was updated based on the results of the Wellness Inventory and feedback from the stakeholders.

METHODOLOGY

Each of the nine dimensions of student wellness acted as a scale within the survey, containing items designed to measure a range of attitudes and behaviors related to that dimension. Scores were calculated by adding the values of each component within a given dimension, then dividing by the total number of components, which produced an average wellness score for each dimension. The scores for respondents who did not answer all of the components of a dimension were calculated by summing the scores for the answered items and dividing by the total number of items answered. Students who failed to provide several responses for a dimension were excluded from the analysis, since creating wellness scores based on too few elements would lack validity and misrepresent the overall dimension.

Questions within the survey asked students to indicate their agreement on Likert scales. When asked about behaviors, students reported the frequency of the occurrence. A 5-point scale was used for all of the wellness dimensions. Higher scores indicated more positive attitudes and behaviors. Negative statements or questions were reverse coded so that unhealthy responses did not receive a high score. The findings presented below are independent samples t-tests of differences in average wellness scores by student demographic characteristics, as well as chi-squared tests for differences in item cross-tabs by demographics. Analyses were limited to comparisons where each category contained 20 or more students; student samples with fewer than 20 respondents would be too susceptible to extreme scores.

*p<.05, ** p<.01, ***p<.001
## DemoGraphics of Respondents

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>All Respondents</th>
<th>Undergraduate Respondents</th>
<th>Graduate Respondents</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Male</td>
<td>30.4%</td>
<td>32.3%</td>
<td>22.6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Female</td>
<td>69.0%</td>
<td>67.0%</td>
<td>77.4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>First generation</td>
<td>23.9%</td>
<td>23.2%</td>
<td>26.9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Non-first generation</td>
<td>76.1%</td>
<td>76.8%</td>
<td>73.1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>International</td>
<td>4.5%</td>
<td>1.9%</td>
<td>15.4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Domestic</td>
<td>95.5%</td>
<td>98.1%</td>
<td>84.6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Race/Ethnicity</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>African American/Black or African descent</td>
<td>4.4%</td>
<td>4.2%</td>
<td>5.1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Asian American/Asian (East, South, Southeast)</td>
<td>9.5%</td>
<td>9.6%</td>
<td>9.1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hawaiian/Pacific Islander</td>
<td>---</td>
<td>---</td>
<td>---</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Latino(a)/Hispanic American</td>
<td>2.4%</td>
<td>2.3%</td>
<td>2.8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Native American/American Indian/Alaskan Native</td>
<td>0.2%</td>
<td>0.3%</td>
<td>---</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Middle Eastern/Arab American</td>
<td>0.4%</td>
<td>0.4%</td>
<td>0.6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>White/European American</td>
<td>72.4%</td>
<td>72.4%</td>
<td>72.2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>0.3%</td>
<td>0.1%</td>
<td>1.1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Multiracial</td>
<td>7.7%</td>
<td>8.2%</td>
<td>5.7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prefer not to answer</td>
<td>2.6%</td>
<td>2.4%</td>
<td>3.4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sorority or fraternity member</td>
<td>10.0%</td>
<td>9.9%</td>
<td>10.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Student unaffiliated with sorority or fraternity</td>
<td>90.0%</td>
<td>90.1%</td>
<td>89.7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Athlete</td>
<td>2.0%</td>
<td>1.9%</td>
<td>2.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Non-athlete</td>
<td>98.0%</td>
<td>98.1%</td>
<td>97.7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Veteran</td>
<td>1.3%</td>
<td>1.5%</td>
<td>0.6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Non-veteran</td>
<td>98.7%</td>
<td>98.5%</td>
<td>99.4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Class rank</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>First-year</td>
<td>23.8%</td>
<td>29.5%</td>
<td>---</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Second-year</td>
<td>17.1%</td>
<td>21.2%</td>
<td>---</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Third-year</td>
<td>18.4%</td>
<td>22.8%</td>
<td>---</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fourth-year</td>
<td>17.2%</td>
<td>21.3%</td>
<td>---</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fifth + year</td>
<td>4.2%</td>
<td>5.2%</td>
<td>---</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Master's</td>
<td>8.3%</td>
<td>---</td>
<td>42.9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Professional</td>
<td>2.5%</td>
<td>---</td>
<td>13.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Doctoral</td>
<td>8.5%</td>
<td>---</td>
<td>44.1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Does not work</td>
<td>36.5%</td>
<td>39.2%</td>
<td>24.7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Works fewer than 20 hours</td>
<td>42.7%</td>
<td>46.6%</td>
<td>25.9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Works 20 hours or more</td>
<td>20.8%</td>
<td>14.2%</td>
<td>49.4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Residence</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Campus residence</td>
<td>39.8%</td>
<td>47.0%</td>
<td>9.7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Within 43201 zip code</td>
<td>30.7%</td>
<td>34.4%</td>
<td>15.4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Outside 43201 zip code</td>
<td>24.4%</td>
<td>14.1%</td>
<td>67.4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sorority or fraternity house</td>
<td>1.5%</td>
<td>1.6%</td>
<td>1.1%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* p<.05, ** p<.01, ***p<.001
DIMENSIONS OF THE WELLNESS ASSESSMENT

**EMOTIONAL**
- I use alcohol/nicotine/other substances to manage stress.
- I am able to appropriately manage my feelings.
- I use relaxation techniques to manage stress.
- I am able to appropriately express my feelings.
- I would be willing to seek help from others when I am having a difficult time.
- I feel that I am able to cope with my daily stress.
- I have a positive image of my body.

**CREATIVE**
- I express myself through creative activities.
- I attend arts-related events or programs.
- I think of myself as a creative person.
- I value multiple perspectives when thinking about complex topics.
- The arts help me appreciate other perspectives and cultures.

**SPIRITUAL**
- I consider myself to be a spiritual person.
- I engage in self-reflection.
- I engage in spiritual practices.
- I feel a connection to something larger than myself.
- I seek out meaning in my life.

**INTELLECTUAL**
- I am able to resolve conflicts peacefully.
- I am confident about my academic major decisions.
- I am confident in my ability to find solutions to my problems.
- I am confident that I can learn new skills.
- I am interested in learning new things.
- I engage in intellectually engaging activities.
- I feel that my education is a priority.
- I felt challenged by my academics during my most recent academic term.
- I was able to manage my academic workload during my most recent academic term.

**CAREER**
- I am confident about my career decisions.
- I envision my future career as a means to contribute to society.
- I feel that my current studies will be helpful to my future career.
- I feel that my major/career decision is an appropriate expression of my abilities and personal strengths.
- I feel that I work in a positive environment.
- I feel that I work in a stressful environment.
- I feel that my current job interferes with other aspects of my life.
- I am able to balance my current job with the rest of my life.

**PHYSICAL**
- I am confident that I can exercise regularly.
- I am confident that I can maintain a nutritious diet.
- I use illicit drugs (e.g. marijuana, cocaine, ecstasy).
- I use tobacco products.
- I use prescription medication that is not prescribed to me (e.g. Adderall, Xanax, Valium).
- I eat a nutritious diet.
- I engage in cardiovascular exercise 3-5 times per week for at least 30 minutes.
- I engage in flexibility exercise/stretching.
- I engage in strength training/resistance exercise 2-3 times per week.
- I get at least 8 hours of sleep per night.
- Do you get an annual flu vaccine?
- Do you maintain annual physical exam(s)?
- How often do you binge drink? (Males: 5+ drinks in about 2 hours, Females: 4+ drinks in about 2 hours)
- How often, in general, do you consume alcohol?

**FINANCIAL**
- I am comfortable leaving a balance on my credit card(s).
- I think it is important to spend less than I earn.
- I am confident that I can plan a financial budget.
- I pay off the entire balance of my credit card(s) each month.
- I have enough money saved to handle financial emergencies.
- I track my spending to stay within my budget.
- I feel stressed by the amount of money I owe (credit cards, student loans, etc.).
- I stress about my finances.

**ENVIRONMENTAL**
- I engage in environmentally friendly behaviors (turn off lights/faucets, walk or bike).
- I feel safe in my living environment.
- I feel that I live in a stressful environment.
- I feel stressed by the amount of money I owe (credit cards, student loans, etc.).
- I track my spending to stay within my budget.
- I feel stressed by the amount of money I owe (credit cards, student loans, etc.).
- I stress about my finances.

**SOCIAL**
- I feel a sense of belonging in a community.
- I feel supported by my family.
- I feel that I am a person who other people like to be around.
- I have a strong social network.
- I have at least one close friend whom I trust and can confide in.
- I feel comfortable communicating face-to-face with others.
- I rarely feel lonely.
FINDINGS

MEAN WELLNESS SCORES

Below are the overall wellness scores by dimension.

![Mean Scores on 9 Dimensions: Undergraduate and Graduate Students](image)

BIVARIATE WELLNESS CORRELATIONS

The table below presents bivariate correlations of the wellness dimensions which examine the relationships between the dimensions of wellness. Generally, correlations of 0.4 and higher are considered moderate to strong. Environmental Wellness correlates most strongly with Intellectual Wellness, followed by Physical and Financial Wellness.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Bivariate correlation matrix of wellness dimensions - All Respondents</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Career</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Creative</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Emotional</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Environmental</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Financial</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Intellectual</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physical</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Social</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Spiritual</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* p<.05, ** p<.01, ***p<.001
**Environmental Wellness Scores By Demographics**

The table below presents demographic comparisons of the Environmental Wellness scores. Undergraduate and graduate students were examined separately. Overall there were no statistically significant differences in Environmental Wellness scores by demographics.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Undergraduate Scores</th>
<th>Statistically Significant</th>
<th>Graduate Scores</th>
<th>Statistically Significant</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Male</strong></td>
<td>4.46</td>
<td></td>
<td>4.61</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Female</strong></td>
<td>4.43</td>
<td></td>
<td>4.51</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>First generation</strong></td>
<td>4.38</td>
<td></td>
<td>4.45</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Non-first generation</strong></td>
<td>4.46</td>
<td></td>
<td>4.56</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>International</strong></td>
<td>4.44</td>
<td></td>
<td>4.61</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Domestic</strong></td>
<td>4.38</td>
<td></td>
<td>4.52</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Race/Ethnicity</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>White</strong></td>
<td>4.44</td>
<td></td>
<td>4.55</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Black</strong></td>
<td>4.41</td>
<td></td>
<td>4.72</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Asian</strong></td>
<td>4.45</td>
<td></td>
<td>4.45</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Hispanic</strong></td>
<td>4.16</td>
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<td>4.15</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Multiracial</strong></td>
<td>4.45</td>
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<td>4.28</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Sorority or fraternity member</strong></td>
<td>4.40</td>
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<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Student unaffiliated with sorority or fraternity</strong></td>
<td>4.44</td>
<td></td>
<td>---</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Class rank</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>First-year</strong></td>
<td>4.43</td>
<td></td>
<td>---</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Second-year</strong></td>
<td>4.46</td>
<td></td>
<td>---</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Third-year</strong></td>
<td>4.47</td>
<td></td>
<td>---</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Fourth-year</strong></td>
<td>4.39</td>
<td></td>
<td>---</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Fifth + year</strong></td>
<td>4.45</td>
<td></td>
<td>---</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Master’s</strong></td>
<td>---</td>
<td></td>
<td>4.51</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Professional</strong></td>
<td>---</td>
<td></td>
<td>4.50</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Doctoral</strong></td>
<td>---</td>
<td></td>
<td>4.56</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Does not work</strong></td>
<td>4.42</td>
<td></td>
<td>4.59</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Works fewer than 20 hours</strong></td>
<td>4.46</td>
<td></td>
<td>4.61</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Works 20 hours or more</strong></td>
<td>4.38</td>
<td></td>
<td>4.45</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Residence</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Campus residence</strong></td>
<td>4.45</td>
<td></td>
<td>---</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Within 43201 zip code</strong></td>
<td>4.40</td>
<td></td>
<td>4.36</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Outside 43201 zip code</strong></td>
<td>4.49</td>
<td></td>
<td>4.55</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*p<.05, **p<.01, ***p<.001*
## Environmental Wellness Items by Demographics

**Comparisons of Undergraduate and Graduate Students**

Graduate students are more likely than undergraduate students to strongly agree or agree that it is important to conserve natural resources.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Item</th>
<th>Undergraduate Students</th>
<th>Graduate Students</th>
<th>Statistically Significant</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>I think it is important to conserve natural resources</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>**</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Strongly Disagree/Disagree</td>
<td>2.5%</td>
<td>1.1%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Neither Agree nor Disagree</td>
<td>11.0%</td>
<td>4.0%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Strongly Agree/Agree</td>
<td>86.5%</td>
<td>94.9%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I take time to appreciate nature</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Strongly Disagree/Disagree</td>
<td>5.2%</td>
<td>6.9%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Neither Agree nor Disagree</td>
<td>12.2%</td>
<td>10.9%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Strongly Agree/Agree</td>
<td>82.6%</td>
<td>82.3%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I take time to appreciate my surroundings</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Strongly Disagree/Disagree</td>
<td>3.9%</td>
<td>5.1%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Neither Agree nor Disagree</td>
<td>10.6%</td>
<td>9.7%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Strongly Agree/Agree</td>
<td>85.4%</td>
<td>85.1%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I often feel that I have little control over my safety</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Strongly Disagree/Disagree</td>
<td>60.9%</td>
<td>66.9%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Neither Agree nor Disagree</td>
<td>20.7%</td>
<td>18.9%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Strongly Agree/Agree</td>
<td>18.5%</td>
<td>14.3%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I feel safe in my living environment (e.g., residence hall, apartment)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Strongly Disagree/Disagree</td>
<td>4.1%</td>
<td>1.7%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Neither Agree nor Disagree</td>
<td>9.0%</td>
<td>9.1%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Strongly Agree/Agree</td>
<td>87.0%</td>
<td>89.1%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I feel that I live in a stressful environment</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Strongly Disagree/Disagree</td>
<td>49.0%</td>
<td>55.4%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Neither Agree nor Disagree</td>
<td>23.5%</td>
<td>20.6%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Strongly Agree/Agree</td>
<td>27.5%</td>
<td>24.0%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I feel that I live in a welcoming environment</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Strongly Disagree/Disagree</td>
<td>5.8%</td>
<td>3.4%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Neither Agree nor Disagree</td>
<td>20.4%</td>
<td>22.3%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Strongly Agree/Agree</td>
<td>73.8%</td>
<td>74.3%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I engage in environmentally friendly behaviors (e.g., turn off the lights, turn off faucets, walk or bike)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Never/Rarely</td>
<td>3.9%</td>
<td>4.0%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sometimes</td>
<td>16.1%</td>
<td>13.2%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Often/Always</td>
<td>80.0%</td>
<td>82.8%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>If given the opportunity, I recycle</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Never/Rarely</td>
<td>3.3%</td>
<td>6.4%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sometimes</td>
<td>11.0%</td>
<td>9.2%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Often/Always</td>
<td>85.7%</td>
<td>84.4%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* p<.05, ** p<.01, ***p<.001
Undergraduate Student Demographic Comparisons

Demographic comparisons were run on undergraduate responses; only statistically significant findings are presented. The comparisons indicate that first generation students are less likely to report appreciating nature and engaging in environmentally friendly behaviors.

![Graph showing differences in appreciating nature between first generation and non-first generation students.](image1)

I take time to appreciate nature*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Non-First Generation Student</th>
<th>First Generation Student</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Strongly Disagree/Disagree</td>
<td>4.1%</td>
<td>8.8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Neither Agree nor Disagree</td>
<td>12.2%</td>
<td>12.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Strongly Agree/Agree</td>
<td>83.7%</td>
<td>78.9%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

![Graph showing differences in recycling behavior between first generation and non-first generation students.](image2)

If given the opportunity, I recycle***

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Non-First Generation Student</th>
<th>First Generation Student</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Never/Rarely</td>
<td>2.5%</td>
<td>5.8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sometimes</td>
<td>8.8%</td>
<td>18.1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Often/Always</td>
<td>88.7%</td>
<td>76.0%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

![Graph showing differences in environmentally friendly behaviors between first generation and non-first generation students.](image3)

I engage in environmentally friendly behaviors (e.g. turn off the lights, turn off faucets, walk or bike)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Non-First Generation Student</th>
<th>First Generation Student</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Never/Rarely</td>
<td>3.0%</td>
<td>7.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sometimes</td>
<td>14.2%</td>
<td>22.2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Often/Always</td>
<td>82.8%</td>
<td>70.8%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* p<.05, ** p<.01, ***p<.001
In addition, students report various levels of perceived safety in their living environments, with students living on-campus feeling safest, followed by students who commute, and students who live in the area directly off campus reporting the lowest perceived safety.

![Bar chart showing perceived safety in different living environments.]

* p<.05, ** p<.01, ***p<.001