

COLLEGE
**PRESCRIPTION
DRUG
STUDY**

National Descriptive Report



THE OHIO STATE UNIVERSITY

OFFICE OF STUDENT LIFE

HIGHER EDUCATION CENTER FOR ALCOHOL AND
DRUG MISUSE PREVENTION AND RECOVERY

CENTER FOR THE STUDY OF STUDENT LIFE

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INTRODUCTION

The College Prescription Drug Study (CPDS) is a multi-institutional survey of undergraduate, graduate and professional students that examines the non-medical use of prescription drugs, including the reasons for and consequences of use, access to prescription drugs and perceptions of use among students. The purpose of the CPDS is to gain a more thorough understanding of the non-medical use of prescription drugs among college students. The CPDS was developed and administered The Ohio State University's Center for the Study of Student Life in collaboration with the Higher Education Center for Alcohol and Drug Misuse Prevention and Recovery (HECAOD).

During spring 2015, the CPDS was administered to random samples of students attending 8 four-year public and private institutions across the United States via an anonymous online survey. The survey was administered to 27,495 students; 3,918 responded for a response rate of 14.2%. More information on the study is available by contacting the CPDS team at rxstudy@osu.edu. For more information or assistance with reducing prescription drug misuse on your campus, please contact the HECAOD at hecaod@osu.edu or visit hecaod.osu.edu.

RESULTS

The results are organized by the major topic areas within the survey and frequencies are presented for each question. Results are presented for undergraduate and graduate/professional students.

Please note the following when reading and using the results in the report:

- Not every respondent responded to each question. Respondents were free to skip questions that they did not wish to answer.
- The survey included routing whereby not every respondent had the opportunity to answer every question; the routing is described in footnotes.
- Survey items that were "check all that apply" are noted throughout the report. The percentages for these items will not add up to 100% since respondents could select multiple responses.
- This report only includes descriptive statistics; caution should be used when making comparisons and generalizations.



PAIN MEDICATION

	Pain Medications	
	Undergrad	Grad/Prof
Have you ever used a pain medication (e.g. OxyContin, Vicodin, Percodan) for non-medical reasons (e.g. it was not prescribed to you, only used it for the experience or feeling it caused, or used it in a way that was not prescribed)? ¹		
Yes	10.2%	6.1%
No	89.1%	93.2%
I'd rather not say	0.7%	0.7%
Total Responses	2426	825
How often do you generally use pain medications for non-medical reasons?		
Did not select a response	1.2%	6.0%
At least once a year	56.0%	68.0%
At least once an academic term	16.9%	8.0%
At least once a month	10.9%	4.0%
At least once a week	2.4%	0.0%
At least once a day	0.8%	0.0%
I'd rather not say	11.7%	14.0%
Total Responses	248	50
When did you first start using pain medications for non-medical reasons?		
Elementary school (grades K-5)	1.2%	0.0%
Middle school (grades 6-8)	2.8%	4.0%
High school (grades 9-12)	48.0%	34.0%
College	44.0%	50.0%
Graduate or Professional School	0.0%	10.0%
I'd rather not say	4.0%	2.0%
Total Responses	248	50
How many times would you estimate that you have used pain medications for non-medical reasons?		
In the last 30 days		
Did not select a response	39.9%	38.0%
1-2 times	37.9%	38.0%
3-5 times	4.4%	0.0%
6-9 times	0.8%	2.0%
10-19 times	0.8%	0.0%
20-39 times	0.8%	0.0%
40-59 times	0.0%	0.0%
60-99 times	0.0%	0.0%
More than 100 times	0.0%	0.0%
I'd rather not say	15.3%	22.0%
Total Responses	248	50

¹ Respondents that selected *No* or *I'd rather not say* were routed to the beginning of the Sedatives section.



	Pain Medications	
	Undergrad	Grad/Prof
How many times would you estimate that you have used pain medications for non-medical reasons?		
In the last 12 Months		
Did not select a response	34.3%	30.0%
1-2 times	23.0%	30.0%
3-5 times	12.9%	10.0%
6-9 times	7.7%	6.0%
10-19 times	5.2%	6.0%
20-39 times	3.6%	0.0%
40-59 times	1.2%	0.0%
60-99 times	0.0%	0.0%
More than 100 times	0.8%	0.0%
I'd rather not say	11.3%	18.0%
Total Responses	248	50
In your lifetime		
Did not select a response	4.8%	0.0%
1-2 times	31.5%	12.0%
3-5 times	18.1%	34.0%
6-9 times	10.5%	18.0%
10-19 times	13.3%	22.0%
20-39 times	8.1%	4.0%
40-59 times	3.2%	0.0%
60-99 times	3.2%	4.0%
More than 100 times	6.5%	6.0%
I'd rather not say	0.8%	0.0%
Total Responses	248	50
Where do you typically obtain pain medications that you use for non-medical reasons? (Check all that apply)		
From a friend	60.5%	54.0%
From a peer who is not a friend	14.9%	8.0%
From a relative	26.6%	34.0%
From a pharmacy	23.4%	28.0%
From a drug dealer	19.4%	10.0%
By traveling abroad	2.8%	4.0%
Through the Internet	2.0%	0.0%
Other	9.3%	14.0%
I'd rather not say	4.8%	4.0%
Total Responses	248	50



	Pain Medications	
	Undergrad	Grad/Prof
How did you obtain pain medications from your friend, peer, or relative? (Check all that apply) ²		
They gave me the pain medication(s)	85.2%	94.1%
I took the pain medication(s) without my friend, peer, or relative knowing	17.6%	23.5%
I paid my friend, peer or relative for the pain medication(s)	34.1%	17.6%
Other	1.1%	2.9%
I'd rather not say	0.5%	0.0%
Total Responses	182	34
Why have you used pain medications for non-medical reasons? (Check all that apply)		
To relieve pain	57.5%	52.0%
To get to sleep	34.0%	32.0%
To relieve anxiety	34.8%	34.0%
To get high	43.7%	38.0%
To help study or improve grades	14.2%	12.0%
To counter the effects of other drugs	6.9%	0.0%
To enhance social interactions or situations	22.7%	8.0%
Because I felt dependent on it	6.5%	2.0%
To see what it was like	42.1%	26.0%
To feel better	33.6%	16.0%
To escape from reality	21.1%	10.0%
Because of a personal or emotional problem	17.8%	10.0%
Because I felt they were safer than street drugs	5.3%	0.0%
Because I felt they were less addictive than street drugs	2.8%	0.0%
Other	3.2%	2.0%
I'd rather not say	0.0%	0.0%
Total Responses	247	50
Do you use pain medications while drinking alcohol?		
No, never	56.9%	54.0%
Rarely	20.7%	26.0%
Sometimes	17.1%	16.0%
Often	2.8%	4.0%
Very often	1.6%	0.0%
I'd rather not say	0.8%	0.0%
Total Responses	246	50

² Only respondents that answered they obtain pain medications from a *friend, peer, or relative* responded to this question.



	Pain Medications	
	Undergrad	Grad/Prof
Please indicate whether you have ever experienced the following effects from your non-medical use of prescription pain medications (e.g. OxyContin, Vicodin, Percodan). Because of your use of these medications, have you ever:		
Not been able to stop using these types of medications when you wanted to?		
Yes	8.3%	6.0%
No	90.9%	92.0%
I'd rather not say	0.8%	2.0%
Total Responses	242	50
Had family members or friends express their concern about your use?		
Yes	10.7%	4.0%
No	88.1%	96.0%
I'd rather not say	1.2%	0.0%
Total Responses	243	50
Stayed away from your family or friends because of your use of these medications?		
Yes	9.5%	4.0%
No	89.7%	96.0%
I'd rather not say	0.8%	0.0%
Total Responses	242	50
Engaged in criminal activity in order to obtain these types of medications?		
Yes	8.3%	6.0%
No	90.9%	94.0%
I'd rather not say	0.8%	0.0%
Total Responses	242	50
Experienced memory loss as a result of your use of these types of medications?		
Yes	16.1%	24.0%
No	83.1%	76.0%
I'd rather not say	0.8%	0.0%
Total Responses	242	50



	Pain Medications	
	Undergrad	Grad/Prof
Please indicate whether you have ever experienced the following effects from your non-medical use of prescription pain medications (e.g. OxyContin, Vicodin, Percodan). Because of your use of these medications, have you ever:		
Experienced a negative impact on your academics?		
Yes	10.7%	4.0%
No	87.6%	96.0%
I'd rather not say	1.7%	0.0%
Total Responses	242	50
Experienced a positive impact on your academics?		
Yes	14.5%	14.0%
No	83.8%	86.0%
I'd rather not say	1.7%	0.0%
Total Responses	241	50
Experienced problems at work?		
Yes	3.7%	2.0%
No	94.6%	98.0%
I'd rather not say	1.7%	0.0%
Total Responses	241	50
Done things that you wish you hadn't?		
Yes	18.2%	10.0%
No	80.6%	88.0%
I'd rather not say	1.2%	2.0%
Total Responses	242	50
Harmed another person?		
Yes	2.1%	0.0%
No	97.1%	100.0%
I'd rather not say	0.8%	0.0%
Total Responses	242	50
Been harmed by another person?		
Yes	5.0%	4.0%
No	93.8%	96.0%
I'd rather not say	1.2%	0.0%
Total Responses	242	50
Experienced withdrawal symptoms (felt sick) when you stopped using?		
Yes	13.6%	2.0%
No	85.5%	98.0%
I'd rather not say	0.8%	0.0%
Total Responses	242	50
Experienced medical problems?		
Yes	6.2%	2.0%
No	93.0%	98.0%
I'd rather not say	0.8%	0.0%
Total Responses	242	50



	Pain Medications	
	Undergrad	Grad/Prof
Please indicate whether you have ever experienced the following effects from your non-medical use of prescription pain medications (e.g. OxyContin, Vicodin, Percodan). Because of your use of these medications, have you ever:		
Experienced emotional or psychological problems?		
Yes	13.2%	8.2%
No	86.0%	91.8%
I'd rather not say	0.8%	0.0%
Total Responses	242	49
Had to undergo medical treatment?		
Yes	2.5%	4.0%
No	96.7%	96.0%
I'd rather not say	0.8%	0.0%
Total Responses	242	50
Had to undergo emotional or psychological treatment?		
Yes	5.4%	2.0%
No	93.8%	98.0%
I'd rather not say	0.8%	0.0%
Total Responses	242	50
Experienced legal problems?		
Yes	2.1%	0.0%
No	96.7%	100.0%
I'd rather not say	1.2%	0.0%
Total Responses	242	50
Been depressed?		
Yes	19.8%	8.0%
No	79.3%	92.0%
I'd rather not say	0.8%	0.0%
Total Responses	242	50
Had suicidal thoughts?		
Yes	11.6%	0.0%
No	87.6%	98.0%
I'd rather not say	0.8%	2.0%
Total Responses	242	50



SEDATIVES

	Sedatives	
	Undergrad	Grad/Prof
Have you ever used sedatives, sleeping medications or tranquilizers (e.g. Valium, Xanax, Ambien) for non-medical reasons (e.g. it was not prescribed to you, only used it for the experience or feeling it caused, or used it in a way that was not prescribed)? ³		
Yes	8.9%	6.9%
No	90.8%	92.7%
I'd rather not say	0.4%	0.4%
Total Responses	2426	825
How often do you generally use sedatives for non-medical reasons?		
Did not select a response	1.9%	8.8%
At least once a year	41.7%	54.4%
At least once an academic term	20.8%	17.5%
At least once a month	15.7%	7.0%
At least once a week	5.6%	0.0%
At least once a day	2.3%	0.0%
I'd rather not say	12.0%	12.3%
Total Responses	216	57
When did you first start using sedatives for non-medical reasons?		
Elementary school (grades K-5)	0.9%	1.8%
Middle school (grades 6-8)	2.8%	1.8%
High school (grades 9-12)	37.7%	14.3%
College	55.3%	62.5%
Graduate or Professional School	0.0%	17.9%
I'd rather not say	3.3%	1.8%
Total Responses	215	56
How many times would you estimate that you have used sedatives for non-medical reasons?		
In the last 30 days		
Did not select a response	30.6%	49.1%
1-2 times	41.2%	31.6%
3-5 times	4.6%	5.3%
6-9 times	3.7%	0.0%
10-19 times	1.9%	0.0%
20-39 times	0.9%	0.0%
40-59 times	0.5%	0.0%
60-99 times	0.5%	0.0%
More than 100 times	0.5%	0.0%
I'd rather not say	15.7%	14.0%
Total Responses	216	57

³ Respondents that selected *No* or *I'd rather not say* were routed to the beginning of the stimulants section.



	Sedatives	
	Undergrad	Grad/Prof
How many times would you estimate that you have used sedatives for non-medical reasons?		
In the last 12 Months		
Did not select a response	26.4%	40.4%
1-2 times	28.2%	31.6%
3-5 times	12.5%	7.0%
6-9 times	7.9%	8.8%
10-19 times	6.5%	3.5%
20-39 times	4.2%	1.8%
40-59 times	0.9%	0.0%
60-99 times	1.4%	0.0%
More than 100 times	0.5%	0.0%
I'd rather not say	11.6%	7.0%
Total Responses	216	57
In your lifetime		
Did not select a response	5.1%	5.3%
1-2 times	32.4%	29.8%
3-5 times	14.8%	24.6%
6-9 times	12.0%	17.5%
10-19 times	13.0%	8.8%
20-39 times	7.9%	7.0%
40-59 times	3.7%	1.8%
60-99 times	3.2%	0.0%
More than 100 times	5.6%	5.3%
I'd rather not say	2.3%	0.0%
Total Responses	216	57
Where do you typically obtain sedatives that you use for non-medical reasons? (Check all that apply)		
From a friend	59.8%	57.9%
From a peer who is not a friend	19.2%	5.3%
From a relative	20.6%	26.3%
From a pharmacy	22.9%	14.0%
From a drug dealer	19.2%	3.5%
By traveling abroad	1.9%	1.8%
Through the Internet	2.3%	0.0%
Other	2.8%	8.8%
I'd rather not say	4.2%	5.3%
Total Responses	214	57



	Sedatives	
	Undergrad	Grad/Prof
How did you obtain sedatives from your friend, peer, or relative? (Check all that apply) ⁴		
They gave me the sedative(s)	80.9%	97.7%
I took the sedative(s) without my friend, peer, or relative knowing	10.5%	11.4%
I paid my friend, peer or relative for the sedative(s)	42.6%	6.8%
Other	0.6%	2.3%
I'd rather not say	0.0%	0.0%
Total Responses	162	44
Why have you used sedatives for non-medical reasons? (Check all that apply)		
To relieve pain	17.9%	16.1%
To get to sleep	59.0%	51.8%
To relieve anxiety	48.6%	57.1%
To get high	43.4%	25.0%
To help study or improve grades	9.0%	3.6%
To counter the effects of other drugs	14.6%	8.9%
To enhance social interactions or situations	28.3%	10.7%
Because I felt dependent on it	4.2%	1.8%
To see what it was like	35.8%	26.8%
To feel better	29.2%	16.1%
To escape from reality	22.6%	12.5%
Because of a personal or emotional problem	23.1%	19.6%
Because I felt they were safer than street drugs	4.2%	3.6%
Because I felt they were less addictive than street drugs	4.2%	0.0%
Other	0.0%	1.8%
I'd rather not say	0.5%	0.0%
Total Responses	212	56
Do you use sedatives while drinking alcohol?		
No, never	51.6%	60.7%
Rarely	22.1%	16.1%
Sometimes	16.9%	16.1%
Often	4.7%	5.4%
Very often	3.8%	1.8%
I'd rather not say	0.9%	0.0%
Total Responses	213	56

⁴ Only respondents that answered they obtain sedatives from a *friend, peer, or relative* responded to this question.



	Sedatives	
	Undergrad	Grad/Prof
Please indicate whether you have ever experienced the following effects from your non-medical use of prescription sedatives, sleeping medications or tranquilizers (e.g. Valium, Xanax, Ambien) Because of your use of these medications, have you ever:		
Not been able to stop using these types of medications when you wanted to?		
Yes	5.8%	10.5%
No	94.2%	89.5%
I'd rather not say	0.0%	0.0%
Total Responses	206	57
Had family members or friends express their concern about your use?		
Yes	11.7%	5.3%
No	87.9%	94.7%
I'd rather not say	0.5%	0.0%
Total Responses	206	57
Stayed away from your family or friends?		
Yes	8.7%	5.3%
No	91.3%	94.7%
I'd rather not say	0.0%	0.0%
Total Responses	206	57
Engaged in criminal activity in order to obtain these types of medications?		
Yes	6.3%	5.3%
No	93.2%	94.7%
I'd rather not say	0.5%	0.0%
Total Responses	205	57
Experienced memory loss?		
Yes	30.0%	22.8%
No	69.6%	77.2%
I'd rather not say	0.5%	0.0%
Total Responses		
Experienced a negative impact on your academics?		
Yes	12.7%	5.3%
No	86.3%	94.7%
I'd rather not say	1.0%	0.0%
Total Responses	207	57



	Sedatives	
	Undergrad	Grad/Prof
Please indicate whether you have ever experienced the following effects from your non-medical use of prescription sedatives, sleeping medications or tranquilizers (e.g. Valium, Xanax, Ambien) Because of your use of these medications, have you ever:		
Experienced a positive impact on your academics?		
Yes	14.1%	12.3%
No	84.0%	87.7%
I'd rather not say	1.9%	0.0%
Total Responses		
Experienced problems at work?		
Yes	4.9%	3.5%
No	95.1%	96.5%
I'd rather not say	0.0%	0.0%
Total Responses	205	57
Done things that you wish you hadn't?		
Yes	20.4%	15.8%
No	79.6%	84.2%
I'd rather not say	0.0%	0.0%
Total Responses	206	57
Harmed another person?		
Yes	3.4%	1.8%
No	96.6%	98.2%
I'd rather not say	0.0%	0.0%
Total Responses	206	57
Been harmed by another person?		
Yes	3.9%	1.8%
No	96.1%	98.2%
I'd rather not say	0.0%	0.0%
Total Responses		
Experienced withdrawal symptoms (felt sick) when you stopped using?		
Yes	5.8%	1.8%
No	94.2%	98.2%
I'd rather not say	0.0%	0.0%
Total Responses	206	57
Experienced medical problems?		
Yes	4.4%	3.5%
No	95.6%	96.5%
I'd rather not say	0.0%	0.0%
Total Responses	206	57



	Sedatives	
	Undergrad	Grad/Prof
Please indicate whether you have ever experienced the following effects from your non-medical use of prescription sedatives, sleeping medications or tranquilizers (e.g. Valium, Xanax, Ambien) Because of your use of these medications, have you ever:		
Experienced emotional or psychological problems?		
Yes	10.2%	7.0%
No	89.3%	93.0%
I'd rather not say	0.5%	0.0%
Total Responses	206	57
Had to undergo medical treatment?		
Yes	2.4%	1.8%
No	97.6%	98.2%
I'd rather not say	0.0%	0.0%
Total Responses	206	56
Had to undergo emotional or psychological treatment?		
Yes	4.8%	5.3%
No	94.7%	94.7%
I'd rather not say	0.5%	0.0%
Total Responses	207	57
Experienced legal problems?		
Yes	2.4%	1.8%
No	97.6%	98.2%
I'd rather not say	0.0%	0.0%
Total Responses	205	57
Been depressed?		
Yes	15.0%	8.8%
No	85.0%	91.2%
I'd rather not say	0.0%	0.0%
Total Responses	206	57
Had suicidal thoughts?		
Yes	8.3%	5.3%
No	91.7%	94.7%
I'd rather not say	0.0%	0.0%
Total Responses	205	57



STIMULANTS

	Stimulants	
	Undergrad	Grad/Prof
Have you ever used a stimulant (e.g. Ritalin, Adderall, Dexedrine) for non-medical reasons (e.g. it was not prescribed to you, only used it for the experience or feeling it caused, or used it in a way that was not prescribed)? ⁵		
Yes	18.6%	11.7%
No	80.8%	87.8%
I'd rather not say	0.6%	0.5%
Total Responses	2418	822
How often do you generally use stimulants for non-medical reasons?		
Did not select a response	2.0%	8.3%
At least once a year	37.3%	42.7%
At least once an academic term	29.8%	22.9%
At least once a month	16.2%	7.3%
At least once a week	6.9%	5.2%
At least once a day	0.7%	0.0%
I'd rather not say	7.1%	13.5%
Total Responses	450	96
When did you first start using stimulants for non-medical reasons?		
Elementary school (grades K-5)	0.2%	1.1%
Middle school (grades 6-8)	1.6%	3.2%
High school (grades 9-12)	29.5%	8.4%
College	68.3%	70.5%
Graduate or Professional School	0.0%	15.8%
I'd rather not say	0.4%	1.1%
Total Responses	448	95
How many times would you estimate that you have used stimulants for non-medical reasons?		
In the last 30 days		
Did not select a response	32.4%	51.0%
1-2 times	39.1%	26.0%
3-5 times	9.6%	5.2%
6-9 times	3.1%	1.0%
10-19 times	1.6%	3.1%
20-39 times	0.9%	0.0%
40-59 times	0.4%	0.0%
60-99 times	0.2%	1.0%
More than 100 times	0.2%	0.0%
I'd rather not say	12.4%	12.5%
Total Responses	450	96

⁵ Respondents that selected *No* or *I'd rather not say* were routed to the beginning of Additional Questions section.



	Stimulants	
	Undergrad	Grad/Prof
How many times would you estimate that you have used stimulants for non-medical reasons?		
In the last 12 Months		
Did not select a response	26.0%	40.6%
1-2 times	25.1%	22.9%
3-5 times	16.2%	7.3%
6-9 times	9.1%	7.3%
10-19 times	8.4%	8.3%
20-39 times	4.7%	1.0%
40-59 times	1.1%	0.0%
60-99 times	0.7%	1.0%
More than 100 times	2.0%	2.1%
I'd rather not say	6.7%	9.4%
Total Responses	450	96
In your lifetime		
Did not select a response	6.9%	6.3%
1-2 times	26.9%	32.3%
3-5 times	18.7%	14.6%
6-9 times	11.3%	14.6%
10-19 times	11.6%	8.3%
20-39 times	11.6%	11.5%
40-59 times	4.7%	5.2%
60-99 times	2.7%	4.2%
More than 100 times	5.1%	3.1%
I'd rather not say	0.7%	0.0%
Total Responses	450	96
Where do you typically obtain stimulants that you use for non-medical reasons? (Check all that apply)		
From a friend	83.5%	84.2%
From a peer who is not a friend	23.9%	16.8%
From a relative	7.1%	5.3%
From a pharmacy	4.9%	7.4%
From a drug dealer	10.9%	6.3%
By traveling abroad	0.2%	1.1%
Through the Internet	0.9%	1.1%
Other	3.1%	2.1%
I'd rather not say	4.0%	1.1%
Total Responses	448	95



	Stimulants	
	Undergrad	Grad/Prof
How did you obtain stimulants from your friend, peer, or relative? (Check all that apply) ⁶		
They gave me the stimulant(s)	78.2%	83.9%
I took the stimulant(s) without my friend, peer, or relative knowing	4.7%	3.4%
I paid my friend, peer or relative for the stimulants(s)	51.6%	43.7%
Other	0.7%	0.0%
I'd rather not say	1.2%	0.0%
Total Responses	403	87
Why have you used stimulants for non-medical reasons? (Check all that apply)		
To relieve pain	2.0%	1.0%
To get to sleep	1.6%	1.0%
To relieve anxiety	8.9%	10.4%
To get high	14.3%	12.5%
To help study or improve grades	87.1%	82.3%
To counter the effects of other drugs	6.5%	8.3%
To enhance social interactions or situations	23.0%	19.8%
Because I felt dependent on it	2.7%	3.1%
To see what it was like	25.9%	26.0%
To feel better	6.7%	8.3%
To escape from reality	3.3%	6.3%
Because of a personal or emotional problem	2.5%	5.2%
Because I felt they were safer than street drugs	2.5%	4.2%
Because I felt they were less addictive than street drugs	1.8%	2.1%
Other	5.4%	10.4%
I'd rather not say	0.7%	1.0%
Total Responses	448	96
Do you use stimulants while drinking alcohol?		
No, never	58.1%	61.1%
Rarely	22.4%	20.0%
Sometimes	13.9%	14.7%
Often	3.8%	3.2%
Very often	1.3%	1.1%
I'd rather not say	0.4%	0.0%
Total Responses	446	95

⁶ Only respondents that answered they obtain stimulants from a *friend, peer or relative* responded to this question.



	Stimulants	
	Undergrad	Grad/Prof
Please indicate whether you have ever experienced the following effects from your non-medical use of prescription stimulant (e.g. Ritalin, Adderall, Dexedrine) Because of your use of these medications, have you ever:		
Not been able to stop using these types of medications when you wanted to?		
Yes	4.3%	6.4%
No	94.3%	93.6%
I'd rather not say	1.4%	0.0%
Total Responses	439	94
Had family members or friends express their concern about your use?		
Yes	4.8%	6.4%
No	93.8%	93.6%
I'd rather not say	1.4%	0.0%
Total Responses	439	94
Stayed away from your family or friends?		
Yes	3.2%	5.3%
No	95.4%	94.7%
I'd rather not say	1.4%	0.0%
Total Responses	439	94
Engaged in criminal activity in order to obtain these types of medications?		
Yes	3.2%	3.2%
No	95.0%	96.8%
I'd rather not say	1.8%	0.0%
Total Responses	438	94
Experienced memory loss as a result?		
Yes	3.2%	5.3%
No	95.6%	94.7%
I'd rather not say	1.1%	0.0%
Total Responses	438	94



	Stimulants	
	Undergrad	Grad/Prof
Please indicate whether you have ever experienced the following effects from your non-medical use of prescription stimulants (e.g. Ritalin, Adderall, Dexedrine). Because of your use of these medications, have you ever:		
Experienced a negative impact on your academics?		
Yes	3.2%	2.1%
No	95.7%	97.9%
I'd rather not say	1.1%	0.0%
Total Responses	438	94
Experienced a positive impact on your academics?		
Yes	64.6%	60.6%
No	33.6%	39.4%
I'd rather not say	1.8%	0.0%
Total Responses	441	94
Experienced problems at work?		
Yes	1.4%	2.1%
No	97.7%	97.9%
I'd rather not say	0.9%	0.0%
Total Responses	436	94
Done things that you wish you hadn't?		
Yes	7.1%	10.6%
No	91.7%	89.4%
I'd rather not say	1.1%	0.0%
Total Responses	436	94
Harmed another person?		
Yes	1.1%	1.1%
No	97.9%	98.9%
I'd rather not say	0.9%	0.0%
Total Responses	437	94
Been harmed by another person?		
Yes	0.9%	3.2%
No	98.2%	96.8%
I'd rather not say	0.9%	0.0%
Total Responses	437	94
Experienced withdrawal symptoms (felt sick) when you stopped using?		
Yes	8.4%	4.3%
No	90.6%	95.7%
I'd rather not say	0.9%	0.0%
Total Responses	438	94



	Stimulants	
	Undergrad	Grad/Prof
Please indicate whether you have ever experienced the following effects from your non-medical use of prescription stimulants (e.g. Ritalin, Adderall, Dexedrine). Because of your use of these medications, have you ever:		
Experienced medical problems?		
Yes	3.2%	3.2%
No	95.9%	96.8%
I'd rather not say	0.9%	0.0%
Total Responses	437	94
Experienced emotional or psychological problems?		
Yes	9.4%	6.4%
No	89.2%	93.6%
I'd rather not say	1.4%	0.0%
Total Responses	437	94
Had to undergo medical treatment?		
Yes	1.4%	1.1%
No	97.7%	98.9%
I'd rather not say	0.9%	0.0%
Total Responses	436	94
Had to undergo emotional or psychological treatment?		
Yes	1.6%	1.1%
No	97.5%	98.9%
I'd rather not say	0.9%	0.0%
Total Responses	436	94
Experienced legal problems?		
Yes	0.7%	1.1%
No	98.4%	98.9%
I'd rather not say	0.9%	0.0%
Total Responses	437	94
Been depressed?		
Yes	9.4%	5.3%
No	89.5%	94.7%
I'd rather not say	1.1%	0.0%
Total Responses	437	94
Had suicidal thoughts?		
Yes	4.6%	2.1%
No	94.3%	97.9%
I'd rather not say	1.1%	0.0%
Total Responses	435	94



ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS

	Additional Questions	
	Undergrad	Grad/Prof
Have you ever used any of the following illicit drugs in place of your non-medical use of prescriptions? (Check all that apply) ⁷		
Cocaine	19.1%	15.3%
Heroin	1.7%	2.2%
Marijuana	50.9%	43.8%
Meth	1.4%	1.5%
Hallucinogens (e.g. LSD, psilocybin, mescaline, peyote)	18.7%	14.6%
Other	3.6%	2.2%
No, I have not used any of these in place of prescriptions	47.0%	55.5%
I'd rather not say	1.2%	2.9%
Total Responses	587	137
Why did you use the above drug(s) in place of the prescription drugs? (Check all that apply) ⁸		
Easier to access	51.8%	44.1%
It was cheaper	16.5%	10.2%
It has a stronger effect	33.7%	30.5%
I felt dependent on it	3.0%	3.4%
I'd rather not say	6.9%	8.5%
Total Responses	303	59
In the past year have you ever had a prescription for the following:		
Pain medications (e.g. OxyContin, Vicodin, Percodan)		
Yes	28.8%	20.3%
No	70.2%	79.7%
I don't know	0.9%	0.0%
I'd rather not say	0.2%	0.0%
Total Responses	587	138
Sedatives, sleeping medications or tranquilizers (e.g. Valium, Xanax, Ambien)		
Yes	14.8%	14.4%
No	84.3%	85.6%
I don't know	0.7%	0.0%
I'd rather not say	0.2%	0.0%
Total Responses	581	139

⁷ Question was only displayed if respondents reported the use of pain medications, sedatives or stimulants for non-medical reasons.

⁸ Question was only shown if respondent reported use of illicit drugs in place non-medical prescription use.



	Additional Questions	
	Undergrad	Grad/Prof
In the past year have you ever had a prescription for the following:		
Stimulants (e.g. Ritalin, Adderall, Dexedrine)		
Yes	13.8%	12.3%
No	85.5%	87.0%
I don't know	0.5%	0.7%
I'd rather not say	0.2%	0.0%
Total Responses	581	138
Have you ever done the following with your prescribed pain medication? (Check all that apply.) ⁹		
Given to a friend or peer	26.2%	28.6%
Given to a relative	14.3%	25.0%
Sold to a friend or peer	13.7%	0.0%
Sold to a relative	1.8%	0.0%
Kept past expiration date or doctor recommendation in case I wanted it in the future	41.1%	46.4%
None of the above	42.9%	32.1%
I'd rather not say	1.8%	3.6%
Total Responses	168	28
Have you ever done the following with your prescribed sedatives, sleeping medications, or tranquilizers? Check all that apply. ¹⁰		
Given to a friend or peer	32.6%	35.0%
Given to a relative	14.0%	30.0%
Sold to a friend or peer	9.3%	0.0%
Sold to a relative	1.2%	0.0%
Kept past expiration date or doctor recommendation in case I wanted it in the future	36.0%	45.0%
None of the above	39.5%	25.0%
I'd rather not say	3.5%	5.0%
Total Responses	86	20

⁹ This question was only shown if the respondent reported they had a prescription for pain medications in the last year.

¹⁰ This question was only shown if the respondent reported they had a prescription for sedatives in the last year.



	Additional Questions	
	Undergrad	Grad/Prof
Have you ever done the following with your prescribed stimulants? (Check all that apply.) ¹¹		
Given to a friend or peer	53.2%	52.9%
Given to a relative	17.7%	23.5%
Sold to a friend or peer	26.6%	29.4%
Sold to a relative	1.3%	11.8%
Kept past expiration date or doctor recommendation in case I wanted it in the future	22.8%	17.6%
None of the above	32.9%	41.2%
I'd rather not say	7.6%	0.0%
Total Responses	79	17
How easy is it to obtain the following prescription drugs without a prescription?		
Pain medications (e.g. OxyContin, Vicodin, Percodan)		
Very easy	11.4%	10.8%
Somewhat easy	22.1%	19.4%
Somewhat difficult	20.1%	13.7%
Very difficult	7.0%	5.8%
I don't know	38.8%	48.9%
I'd rather not say	0.5%	1.4%
Total Responses	587	139
Sedatives, sleeping medications or tranquilizers (e.g. Valium, Xanax, Ambien)		
Very easy	16.0%	9.4%
Somewhat easy	28.3%	20.3%
Somewhat difficult	14.9%	10.1%
Very difficult	4.5%	3.6%
I don't know	36.0%	55.1%
I'd rather not say	0.3%	1.4%
Total Responses	583	138
Stimulants (e.g. Ritalin, Adderall, Dexedrine)		
Very easy	43.8%	23.9%
Somewhat easy	27.4%	23.9%
Somewhat difficult	6.5%	11.6%
Very difficult	2.7%	2.2%
I don't know	19.3%	37.0%
I'd rather not say	0.3%	1.4%
Total Responses	585	138

¹¹ This question was only shown if the respondent reported they had a prescription for stimulants in the last year.



	Additional Questions	
	Undergrad	Grad/Prof
How often do you generally use the following over-the-counter, non-prescription drugs for non-medical reasons (e.g. to get high, for the feeling they cause or for a reason not listed on the instructions)?		
Cough medicines (e.g. Robitussin, Coricidin)		
Never	73.8%	80.0%
At least once a year	14.8%	13.6%
At least once an academic term	7.1%	3.6%
At least once a month	3.6%	0.7%
At least once a week	0.2%	0.0%
At least once a day	0.0%	1.4%
I'd rather not say	0.5%	0.7%
Total Responses	588	140
Sleep aids (e.g. Unisom, Somnex)		
Never	85.0%	84.3%
At least once a year	4.8%	9.3%
At least once an academic term	3.9%	2.1%
At least once a month	4.4%	0.0%
At least once a week	1.2%	2.1%
At least once a day	0.3%	2.1%
I'd rather not say	0.3%	0.0%
Total Responses	587	140
Stimulants (e.g. NoDoz, Vivarin)		
Never	91.3%	92.1%
At least once a year	4.3%	2.1%
At least once an academic term	1.9%	2.1%
At least once a month	0.9%	0.0%
At least once a week	0.5%	0.0%
At least once a day	0.5%	2.9%
I'd rather not say	0.7%	0.7%
Total Responses	585	140



DRUG USE OF OTHER STUDENTS

	Other Students	
	Undergrad	Grad/Prof
Please answer the following statements about the use of prescription drugs for non-medical reasons (e.g. drug was not prescribed, used it only for the experience or feeling it caused, or used it in a way that was not prescribed).		
My friends use prescription drugs for non-medical reasons.		
Never	35.3%	41.2%
Rarely	21.9%	20.2%
Sometimes	22.5%	16.8%
Often	7.1%	2.7%
Very Often	3.7%	1.2%
I don't know	9.2%	17.9%
I'd rather not say	0.4%	0.1%
Total Responses	2416	823
My peers use prescription drugs for non-medical reasons.		
Never	18.5%	26.0%
Rarely	10.6%	13.2%
Sometimes	31.0%	24.2%
Often	17.4%	7.2%
Very Often	8.3%	2.3%
I don't know	13.8%	26.9%
I'd rather not say	0.3%	0.2%
Total Responses	2415	824
My family members use prescription drugs for non-medical reasons.		
Never	76.4%	75.0%
Rarely	10.7%	9.3%
Sometimes	4.9%	4.9%
Often	1.5%	1.2%
Very Often	1.2%	0.7%
I don't know	5.0%	8.6%
I'd rather not say	0.3%	0.2%
Total Responses	2415	824
Where have your friends or peers used prescription drugs for non-medical reasons? (Please check all that apply) ¹²		
At parties, bars, or clubs	42.9%	33.2%
While studying	65.8%	59.6%
I don't know where but they told me they used them	36.3%	40.7%
I'd rather not say	7.0%	12.2%
Total Responses	2133	582

¹² This question was only shown to respondents that reported either their friends, peers or family members used prescription drugs for non-medical reasons.



	Other Students	
	Undergrad	Grad/Prof
How often do you believe a typical student at your institution uses the following medications that were not prescribed to them, or over-the-counter drugs for non-medical purposes (e.g. to get high or for the feeling they cause, in a way that was not prescribed or for a reason not listed on the instructions)?		
Pain medications (e.g. OxyContin, Vicodin, Percodan)		
Never	29.3%	38.9%
At least once a year	29.2%	29.3%
At least once an academic term	23.8%	18.5%
At least once a month	10.0%	5.7%
At least once a week	4.0%	2.1%
At least once a day	0.9%	0.3%
I'd rather not say	2.9%	5.3%
Total Responses	2376	778
Sedatives, sleeping medications or tranquilizers (e.g. Valium, Xanax, Ambien)		
Never	25.6%	31.7%
At least once a year	25.3%	29.2%
At least once an academic term	24.3%	21.9%
At least once a month	14.6%	9.4%
At least once a week	6.1%	2.3%
At least once a day	1.3%	0.5%
I'd rather not say	2.8%	5.0%
Total Responses	2372	777
Stimulants (e.g. Ritalin, Adderall, Dexedrine)		
Never	10.8%	17.8%
At least once a year	13.1%	18.1%
At least once an academic term	27.2%	32.3%
At least once a month	26.3%	17.8%
At least once a week	16.3%	8.2%
At least once a day	4.0%	1.2%
I'd rather not say	2.4%	4.5%
Total Responses	2379	779



	Other Students	
	Undergrad	Grad/Prof
How often do you believe a typical student at your institution uses the following medications that were not prescribed to them, or over-the-counter drugs for non-medical purposes (e.g. to get high or for the feeling they cause, in a way that was not prescribed or for a reason not listed on the instructions)?		
Cough medicines (e.g. Robitussin, Coricidin)		
Never	33.0%	40.6%
At least once a year	25.2%	24.8%
At least once an academic term	20.7%	17.9%
At least once a month	12.1%	8.6%
At least once a week	4.8%	2.1%
At least once a day	1.4%	0.5%
I'd rather not say	2.8%	5.5%
Total Responses	2353	770
Sleep aids (e.g. Unisom, Somnex)		
Never	29.7%	32.1%
At least once a year	20.8%	22.6%
At least once an academic term	22.2%	23.0%
At least once a month	13.9%	13.1%
At least once a week	8.0%	3.5%
At least once a day	2.1%	1.0%
I'd rather not say	3.2%	4.7%
Total Responses	2372	779
Stimulants (e.g. NoDoz, Vivarin)		
Never	37.2%	36.5%
At least once a year	20.6%	19.5%
At least once an academic term	19.9%	18.4%
At least once a month	11.3%	14.0%
At least once a week	6.2%	5.7%
At least once a day	1.4%	0.6%
I'd rather not say	3.4%	5.3%
Total Responses	2367	776



	Other Students	
	Undergrad	Grad/Prof
In the last 12 months, what percentage of students at your institution do you believe used the following medications that were not prescribed to them or over-the-counter, non-prescription drugs for non-medical reasons (e.g. to get high or for the feeling they cause, in a way that was not prescribed or for a reason not listed on the instructions)?		
Pain medications (e.g. OxyContin, Vicodin, Percodan)		
0-10	58.9%	68.7%
11-20	20.3%	15.9%
21-30	5.7%	5.7%
31-40	5.3%	3.3%
41-50	5.5%	4.1%
51-60	1.8%	0.8%
61-70	1.4%	0.8%
71-80	0.8%	0.5%
81-90	0.2%	0.0%
91-100	0.1%	0.2%
Total Responses	1922	610
Sedatives, sleeping medications or tranquilizers (e.g. Valium, Xanax, Ambien)		
0-10	55.0%	63.0%
11-20	17.5%	17.6%
21-30	11.3%	7.8%
31-40	5.8%	4.6%
41-50	5.5%	3.5%
51-60	2.2%	1.6%
61-70	1.2%	1.0%
71-80	1.2%	0.5%
81-90	0.3%	0.2%
91-100	0.1%	0.2%
Total Responses	1998	625
Stimulants (e.g. Ritalin, Adderall, Dexedrine)		
0-10	24.0%	36.0%
11-20	17.0%	20.2%
21-30	15.1%	16.3%
31-40	11.2%	11.0%
41-50	11.7%	7.9%
51-60	5.6%	4.1%
61-70	5.5%	1.4%
71-80	6.7%	1.4%
81-90	2.5%	1.0%
91-100	0.7%	0.6%
Total Responses	1356	484



	Other Students	
	Undergrad	Grad/Prof
In the last 12 months, what percentage of students at your institution do you believe used the following medications that were not prescribed to them or over-the-counter, non-prescription drugs for non-medical reasons (e.g. to get high or for the feeling they cause, in a way that was not prescribed or for a reason not listed on the instructions)?		
Cough medicines (e.g. Robitussin, Coricidin)		
0-10	60.0%	72.3%
11-20	15.7%	10.9%
21-30	9.1%	6.4%
31-40	3.9%	2.2%
41-50	5.1%	3.4%
51-60	2.2%	1.4%
61-70	1.4%	1.3%
71-80	1.2%	1.4%
81-90	0.9%	0.3%
91-100	0.6%	0.3%
Total Responses	1983	624
Sleep aids (e.g. Unisom, Sominex)		
0-10	57.6%	62.8%
11-20	16.8%	17.1%
21-30	9.1%	8.8%
31-40	4.9%	4.0%
41-50	5.1%	4.0%
51-60	2.9%	1.0%
61-70	1.4%	0.6%
71-80	1.3%	1.0%
81-90	0.6%	0.6%
91-100	0.3%	0.2%
Total Responses	1986	626
Stimulants (e.g. NoDoz, Vivarin)		
0-10	62.4%	61.3%
11-20	15.5%	14.5%
21-30	9.3%	10.2%
31-40	3.8%	5.4%
41-50	4.2%	4.8%
51-60	2.5%	1.3%
61-70	0.8%	0.3%
71-80	1.1%	1.8%
81-90	0.3%	0.2%
91-100	0.2%	0.2%
Total Responses	1972	626



	Other Students	
	Undergrad	Grad/Prof
Why do you believe other students at your institution generally use the following prescription drugs for non-medical reasons? (Check all that apply)		
Pain medications (e.g. OxyContin, Vicodin, Percodan)		
To relieve pain	97.7%	98.0%
To get to sleep	18.8%	19.7%
To relieve anxiety	39.7%	36.6%
To get high	82.6%	81.7%
To study or improve grades	5.1%	4.2%
To counter the effects of other drugs	34.4%	24.2%
To enhance social interactions or situations	44.1%	44.9%
Because they're dependent on it	77.1%	85.4%
To see what it was like	78.7%	79.3%
To feel better	82.2%	81.0%
To escape from reality	72.5%	74.1%
Because of a personal or emotional problem	71.5%	70.7%
Because they felt they were safer than street drugs	73.3%	75.8%
Because they felt they were less addictive than street drugs	65.4%	65.6%
I'd rather not say	62.4%	64.0%
Total Responses	1902	548
Sedatives, sleeping medications or tranquilizers (e.g. Valium, Xanax, Ambien)		
To relieve pain	21.0%	19.2%
To get to sleep	97.2%	97.7%
To relieve anxiety	75.9%	82.7%
To get high	50.2%	43.5%
To study or improve grades	8.3%	8.2%
To counter the effects of other drugs	58.3%	55.5%
To enhance social interactions or situations	31.9%	32.2%
Because they're dependent on it	57.7%	61.4%
To see what it was like	68.8%	64.3%
To feel better	63.7%	63.7%
To escape from reality	74.0%	68.7%
Because of a personal or emotional problem	79.5%	81.7%
Because they felt they were safer than street drugs	65.4%	65.6%
Because they felt they were less addictive than street drugs	65.5%	66.1%
I'd rather not say	69.2%	72.0%
Total Responses	1902	548



	Other Students	
	Undergrad	Grad/Prof
Why do you believe other students at your institution generally use the following prescription drugs for non-medical reasons? (Check all that apply)		
Stimulants (e.g. Ritalin, Adderall, Dexedrine)		
To relieve pain	3.8%	3.3%
To get to sleep	2.0%	1.7%
To relieve anxiety	34.0%	26.8%
To get high	53.8%	51.3%
To study or improve grades	96.0%	97.3%
To counter the effects of other drugs	49.5%	57.3%
To enhance social interactions or situations	74.0%	71.7%
Because they're dependent on it	61.0%	56.1%
To see what it was like	81.8%	83.5%
To feel better	41.9%	45.9%
To escape from reality	33.4%	30.4%
Because of a personal or emotional problem	38.5%	38.0%
Because they felt they were safer than street drugs	74.2%	71.6%
Because they felt they were less addictive than street drugs	74.0%	72.6%
I'd rather not say	49.6%	56.0%
Total Responses	1902	548



DEMOGRAPHICS

	Demographics	
	Undergrad	Grad/Prof
What is your gender? (Please select all that apply)		
Male	37.3%	38.4%
Female	61.8%	60.1%
Transgender Male/ Transgender Man	0.2%	0.4%
Transgender Female/Transgender Woman	0.1%	0.2%
Genderqueer/ Gender Non-conforming	0.6%	0.7%
Intersex	0.1%	0.4%
Another preferred identity in addition to or not listed above	0.2%	0.6%
Prefer not to answer	0.6%	0.7%
Total Responses	2427	823
What is your race/ethnicity? Please select all that apply.		
American Indian or Alaska Native	1.2%	1.0%
Asian	10.0%	19.8%
Black or African American	6.1%	4.7%
Hispanic or Latino(a)	3.0%	3.6%
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	0.5%	0.1%
White	79.7%	70.7%
Two or more races	3.2%	3.4%
Prefer not to answer	2.0%	2.4%
Total Responses	2422	822
What is your sexual orientation?		
Heterosexual	90.4%	87.0%
Lesbian	0.6%	1.3%
Gay	1.7%	3.2%
Bisexual	3.6%	4.5%
Questioning	0.8%	0.5%
Other	1.3%	2.1%
Prefer not to answer	1.5%	1.5%
Total Responses	2414	821
What is your class rank?		
First year undergraduate	24.6%	0.0%
Second year undergraduate	21.0%	0.0%
Third year undergraduate	23.3%	0.0%
Fourth year undergraduate	22.7%	0.0%
Fifth year or older undergraduate	8.4%	0.0%
Graduate student (master's)	0.0%	52.2%
Graduate student (doctoral)	0.0%	32.5%
Professional student	0.0%	15.3%
Total Responses	2428	825



	Demographics	
	Undergrad	Grad/Prof
Are you majoring in more than one field of study? ¹³		
Yes	17.1%	0.0%
No	82.9%	0.0%
Total Responses	2421	0
Which of the following best describes your field of study or major? OR Which of the following best describes your FIRST field of study or major?		
Agriculture or Agricultural Science	1.4%	0.1%
Architecture, Design or Urban Planning	0.6%	2.0%
Biological Sciences (for example, biology, biochemistry, biomedicine)	9.3%	4.4%
Business or Marketing	12.0%	10.4%
Computer or Information Sciences	3.7%	4.7%
Communications (for example, journalism)	3.5%	0.8%
Construction or Construction Management	0.0%	0.1%
Education (for example, early childhood education, teaching)	4.6%	7.8%
Engineering or Engineering Technology	11.5%	8.4%
Environmental Studies	1.5%	1.6%
Fine Arts or Performing Arts (for example, music, theater or dance)	1.6%	2.1%
Health or Medicine (for example, medical technology, pre-med, medical school, nursing, public health)	14.7%	22.3%
Humanities (for example, English, philosophy, history, foreign language)	4.4%	4.5%
Law (for example, para-legal, pre-law, law)	1.3%	2.3%
Mathematics or Statistics	1.2%	1.1%
Mechanics or Repair Technician	0.0%	0.1%
Physical Sciences (for example, physics, chemistry)	2.5%	2.9%
Pharmacy	3.0%	6.3%
Recreation or Fitness Studies	0.3%	0.0%
Religious Studies or Theology	0.1%	0.0%
Social Sciences (for example, economics, sociology, psychology, politics)	11.3%	8.6%
Social Work	2.4%	3.9%

¹³ This question was only shown to respondents who replied that they were enrolled as an undergraduate student.



	Demographics	
	Undergrad	Grad/Prof
Which of the following best describes your field of study or major? OR Which of the following best describes your FIRST field of study or major?		
Other Vocational Program (for example, Cosmetology, Culinary arts)	0.2%	0.0%
Undecided or General Education	1.9%	0.0%
Other	7.0%	5.5%
Total Responses	2383	795
Which of the following best describes your SECOND major?		
Agriculture or Agricultural Science	1.0%	0.0%
Architecture, Design or Urban Planning	0.0%	0.0%
Biological Sciences (for example, biology, biochemistry, biomedicine)	6.0%	0.0%
Business or Marketing	9.3%	0.0%
Computer or Information Sciences	3.3%	0.0%
Communications (for example, journalism)	4.0%	0.0%
Construction or Construction Management	0.0%	0.0%
Education (for example, early childhood education, teaching)	2.3%	0.0%
Engineering or Engineering Technology	2.3%	0.0%
Environmental Studies	1.8%	0.0%
Fine Arts or Performing Arts (for example, music, theater or dance)	4.3%	0.0%
Health or Medicine (for example, medical technology, pre-med, medical school, nursing, public health)	5.0%	0.0%
Humanities (for example, English, philosophy, history, foreign language)	18.8%	0.0%
Law (for example, para-legal, pre-law, law)	1.3%	0.0%
Mathematics or Statistics	3.8%	0.0%
Mechanics or Repair Technician	0.0%	0.0%
Physical Sciences (for example, physics, chemistry)	3.3%	0.0%
Pharmacy	0.5%	0.0%
Recreation or Fitness Studies	0.5%	0.0%
Religious Studies or Theology	0.5%	0.0%
Social Sciences (for example, economics, sociology, psychology, politics)	18.8%	0.0%
Social Work	0.5%	0.0%



	Demographics	
	Undergrad	Grad/Prof
Which of the following best describes your SECOND major?		
Other Vocational Program (for example, Cosmetology, Culinary arts)	0.0%	0.0%
Undecided or General Education	3.0%	0.0%
Other	10.3%	0.0%
Total Responses	400	0
What is your cumulative grade point average (GPA)? (Mean presented)		
	3.35	3.71
Total Responses	2235	727
Where do you currently live		
On-campus in residence halls or college/ university-owned apartment or housing	33.2%	6.6%
On-campus in sorority or fraternity housing (e.g. floor within residence hall, college/ university-owned apartment or housing)	2.1%	0.3%
Off-campus in sorority or fraternity house or residence	5.3%	4.2%
Residence within walking distance of campus (e.g. apartment or house not owned by university)	28.9%	31.7%
Residence outside of walking distance of campus (e.g. apartment or house not owned by university)	30.5%	57.3%
Total Responses	2363	792
Who do you currently live with? (Check all that apply)		
Alone	10.1%	20.0%
With roommates	67.8%	39.0%
My parent(s) or guardian(s)	11.7%	6.0%
My spouse or partner	9.3%	33.5%
My child(ren)	5.2%	11.5%
With other family members	4.2%	3.8%
Total Responses	2370	794
Age		
18-24	85.7%	12.4%
24-29	7.6%	59.9%
30-39	3.5%	18.8%
40-49	2.1%	6.1%
50-59	0.9%	2.4%
60 or older	0.1%	0.4%
Total Responses	2298	756



	Demographics	
	Undergrad	Grad/Prof
Are you...		
A member or former member of the United States military?		
Yes	4.0%	3.2%
No	96.0%	96.8%
Total Responses	2229	756
An international student?		
Yes	4.3%	15.6%
No	95.7%	84.4%
Total Responses	2226	767
A varsity-level athlete?		
Yes	5.2%	2.3%
No	94.8%	97.7%
Total Responses	2217	749
A member of a fraternity or sorority?		
Yes	20.4%	7.3%
No	79.6%	92.7%
Total Responses	2250	752
A transfer student?		
Yes	18.8%	5.1%
No	81.2%	94.9%
Total Responses	2245	751
A member of a student organization on campus?		
Yes	62.5%	39.5%
No	37.5%	60.5%
Total Responses	2279	755
What is your religious affiliation?		
Buddhist	1.1%	2.4%
Christian - Catholic	23.2%	19.6%
Christian - Protestant	16.7%	18.1%
Christian - Other	20.6%	12.6%
Hindu	1.4%	2.5%
Jewish	2.6%	3.3%
Muslim	1.4%	1.9%
Unaffiliated (e.g., Agnostic, Atheist, none)	25.7%	31.7%
Other	3.3%	4.3%
Prefer not to answer	4.1%	3.5%
Total Responses	2366	791
Are you currently employed?(Select all that apply)		
No	43.6%	35.4%
Yes, on-campus	26.8%	38.7%
Yes, off-campus	33.7%	28.9%
Total Responses	2367	790



	Demographics	
	Undergrad	Grad/Prof
On average, how many hours do you typically work each week? ¹⁴		
Fewer than 10 hours per week	24.2%	12.7%
10-19 hours per week	41.0%	22.7%
20-29 hours per week	21.8%	22.1%
30-39 hours per week	6.5%	8.2%
40 or more hours per week	6.5%	34.2%
Total Responses	1332	511
What is your enrollment status?		
Part-time	10.2%	13.2%
Full-time	89.2%	86.1%
Non-degree seeking	0.6%	0.6%
Total Responses	2354	786
What is the highest level of education completed by your parent(s) or guardian(s)		
Less than high school	1.9%	2.3%
High school diploma or the equivalent (e.g. GED)	14.4%	11.9%
Attended college but did not earn a degree	8.7%	4.2%
Associate's degree	9.8%	5.2%
Bachelor's degree	30.6%	31.9%
Master's degree	22.7%	23.5%
Doctoral degree (e.g. PhD, JD, MD)	12.0%	21.0%
Total Responses	2368	795

¹⁴ This question was only displayed if the respondent reported they were employed either on- or off-campus.

